## BEFORE THE NEW MEXICO PUBLIC REGULATION COMMISSION

MEXICO,  Applicant	)
PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY OF NEW	)
NOTICE NO. 595	)
ELECTRIC RATES PURSUANT TO ADVICE	) Case No. 22-00270-UT
MEXICO FOR REVISION OF ITS RETAIL	)
OF PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY OF NEW	)
IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION	)

**DIRECT TESTIMONY** 

OF

ANGELA L. PINO

## NMPRC CASE NO. 22-00270-UT INDEX TO THE DIRECT TESTIMONY OF ANGELA L. PINO WITNESS FOR

## PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY OF NEW MEXICO

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INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

I.

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2	Q.	PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME, POSITION, AND BUSINESS ADDRESS.
3	A.	My name is Angela L. Pino. I am Director of Total Rewards for PNMR Services
4		Company ("Shared Services"). I am testifying on behalf of Public Service
5		Company of New Mexico ("PNM" or "Company"). My business address is 414
6		Silver Ave. SW, Albuquerque, NM 87102.
7		
8	Q.	WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR DIRECT TESTIMONY IN THIS
9		CASE?
10	<b>A.</b>	The purpose of my testimony is to explain the Company's compensation and
11		benefits philosophy as well as the basis for compensation paid and benefits
12		provided to employees. I also discuss certain incentive compensation plans and
13		why the costs associated with these plans should be included as part of the
14		Company's revenue requirement as a reasonable cost of providing electric service
15		to customers.
16		
17	Q.	PLEASE SUMMARIZE THE KEY CONCLUSIONS OF YOUR DIRECT
18		TESTIMONY.
19	Α.	My key conclusions are as follows:
20		PNM's employee compensation and benefits plans are benchmarked with

relevant, independent, third-party industry survey data and represent a

reasonable cost of providing safe and reliable service to customers.

1		<ul> <li>Monetary compensation for employees generally includes base</li> </ul>
2		compensation and incentive compensation. Some job classifications are
3		also eligible for overtime pay and/or shift differential pay.
4		• Base compensation for non-union employees will increase 5.0% annually
5		in 2023 and 2024. Union employee salaries will also increase 5.0 annually
6		in 2023 and 2024. These increases are consistent with industry trends.
7		• The cost of certain PNM incentive compensation plans, including the
8		Wholesale Power Marketing Incentive Plan ("WPM Plan") and the
9		Business Unit Group Incentive Plan ("Group Incentive Plan"), have
10		previously been included in PNM's revenue requirement with the approval
11		of the Commission as discussed below. The cost of these incentive
12		compensation plans is reasonable and benefits customers by incentivizing
13		work activities that support the provision of safe and reliable electric
14		service.
15		• As part of PNM's cost-saving measures, PNM has taken steps to control
16		post-retirement benefit costs. PNM has also implemented a robust process
17		to closely monitor the size of its workforce prior to vacancies being filled.
18		
19	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE YOUR RESPONSIBILITIES AS DIRECTOR OF
20		TOTAL REWARDS.
21	<b>A.</b>	I oversee compensation and benefits strategy for PNM Resources, Inc. ("PNMR")
22		and its affiliate companies, including PNM and Shared Services. A copy of my

1		resume is attached as PNM Exhibit ALP-1. I hold a Bachelor's Degree in Business
2		Administration from the University of New Mexico. I have worked in the human
3		resources field for over twenty-three years, and have been responsible for a variety
4		of compensation, benefits, employee and labor relations, and staffing functions. I
5		have worked for the Company for over nineteen years, first as a Compensation
6		Analyst, then as a Compensation Supervisor and Manager. I was promoted to
7		Director of Total Rewards in 2019.
8		
9	Q.	HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY SUBMITTED TESTIMONY BEFORE THE
10		NEW MEXICO PUBLIC REGULATION COMMISSION ("NMPRC" OR
11		"COMMISSION")?
12	A.	No, I have not.
13		
14	Q.	WHICH OF THE INCENTIVE COMPENSATION PLANS DO YOU
15		DISCUSS?
16	<b>A.</b>	I discusstwo for purposes of PNM's cost of service: the WPM Plan and the Group
17		Incentive Plan.
18 19		II. BASE SALARY COMPENSATION AND MERIT INCREASES
20 21	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE PNMR'S COMPENSATION PHILOSOPHY.
22	A.	PNMR has established compensation policies and plans for its affiliated companies,
23		including PNM. PNMR utilizes a "Total Rewards" approach for employee

1	compensation and benefits to attract, retain, and motivate qualified employees. The
2	Total Rewards approach is comprised of both tangible components (i.e.,
3	compensation and benefits) and intangible components (i.e., training and
4	development, career growth opportunities and the work environment). The Total
5	Rewards approach is intended to support the overall business objectives of the
6	Company to deliver safe and reliable electric utility services to customers.
7	Compensation plans are designed in accordance with the following principles:
8	• Externally Competitive: Compensation is benchmarked to be market
9	competitive within the relevant markets in which the Company
10	competes to attract, retain and motivate qualified employees.
11	• Strategically Aligned: Compensation programs and practices are
12	intended to reinforce each business area's business strategy, structure
13	and needs.
14	• Internally Equitable: Compensation for jobs fairly reflects their value
15	relative to other jobs within the Company.
16	• Personally Motivating: Salaries and incentives recognize employees
17	based on individual contribution and job responsibilities.
18	• Cost-Effective: Compensation programs are designed to provide value
19	to the Company and its customers in relation to the cost involved.
20	• Legally Compliant: Programs are in compliance with all applicable state
21	and federal laws and regulations.

1	Q.	WHAT IS COMPENSATION BENCHMARKING?
2	A.	Compensation benchmarking is a process that PNM uses to compare factual data
3		on where the Company stands vis-à-vis other companies in our industry for specific
4		job duties and skills. Survey data used to benchmark compensation is prepared by
5		highly-qualified, independent, third-party vendors and provides quantifiable and
6		objective compensation data points.
7		
8	Q.	WHY DO COMPANIES BENCHMARK COMPENSATION?
9	A.	Companies benchmark compensation to assess if their compensation programs and
10		plans are aligned with the market to attract, retain and motivate employees. Factors
11		that generally influence compensation benchmarking can include level of job
12		responsibility, industry type, company size (e.g., revenues between \$1.0 billion and
13		\$3.0 billion), and geographical area (e.g., local market, regional market or national
14		market). Due to the pandemic and an increase in companies offering remote work,
15		the geographical area used for benchmarking has had to be expanded to
16		accommodate the fact that PNM now competes nationally for talent.
17		
18	Q.	WHAT ARE THE BENEFITS OF BENCHMARKING IN ASSESSING
19		EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION?
20	A.	Benchmarking has several benefits. First, benchmarking provides a fact-based
21		understanding of the cost and performance drivers of PNM's compensation plans.
22		This allows PNM to assess the current state of its compensation program. Second,

benchmarking allows PNM to more easily identify and prioritize compensation
options. This means that PNM can review those plans and/or programs that need
more attention based on how they compare with the market. Third, benchmarking
helps provide periodic measurement against a market-based baseline that assists
PNM in determining reasonable annual merit pool and incentive award levels for
employees in the job categories covered under our plans.
HOW DOES PNMR OBTAIN ITS COMPENSATION SURVEY DATA?
PNMR purchases compensation survey data from Willis Towers Watson ("WTW")
and AON, PLC ("AON"). Each of these third-party survey vendors is established
and highly-qualified. WTW is a leading global professional company that, as an
independent, third-party firm, conducts regional, national and industry surveys and
provides consulting and other services in the areas of benefits, talent management,
rewards and risk and capital management. AON is among the world's top global
human capital and management consulting firms and also provides human capital
and management consulting services, including compensation survey data. Both of
these vendors conduct surveys of other participating companies on an annual basis

Q.

A.

# Q. PLEASE PROVIDE A DESCRIPTION OF PNM'S PROCESS FOR COMPENSATION BENCHMARKING.

to gather confidential compensation information.

1	<b>A.</b>	PNM determines whether there are survey data available for the particular job
2		classification or classifications being evaluated. If survey data are available, the
3		data are used to benchmark a particular job classification or group of job
4		classifications. The appropriate market data are identified by assessing the market
5		in which PNM competes for talent. The appropriate markets may be different for
6		each job classification. By assessing the appropriate market for each job
7		classification, a determination is made whether to use to use utility and/or general
8		industry survey data, and whether to use local, regional or national survey data.
9		Due to the pandemic and an increase in companies offering remote work, PNM is
10		now competing nationally for talent. The job classification is matched to applicable
11		survey data.
12		
13		Compensation survey data typically provide a range of compensation, which is
14		generally presented in percentile format. PNM's compensation philosophy is to
15		utilize the market median (or 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile) when benchmarking. If survey data
16		are not available for a job classification or group of job classifications, the job(s)
17		are slotted into a pay grade with other jobs that have a similar scope or similar
18		characteristics.
19		
20	Q.	WHAT ARE THE COMPONENTS THAT MAKE UP THE
21		COMPENSATION PAID TO EMPLOYEES?

1	Α.	Compensation for employees is generally comprised of two elements: (1) base
2		compensation and (2) incentive compensation. Also, based on certain job
3		classifications, some employees are eligible for overtime and/or shift differential
4		pay. Additionally, all regular, full-time and part-time employees are eligible to
5		receive employee benefits.
6		
7	Q.	WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF BASE SALARIES?
8	A.	Base salary is a fixed portion of the employee's total compensation. It is earned by
9		performing the functions of the job, which are identified by job descriptions.
10		
11	Q.	HOW ARE EMPLOYEE BASE SALARIES DETERMINED?
12	A.	For non-union employees, an individual employee's base salary is determined by
13		using the applicable salary band for the specified job classification within the
14		PNMR salary structure, and is intended to reflect a variety of factors including the
15		employee's knowledge, skills, experience, education and performance. Union
16		employees' base salaries are negotiated as part of the collective bargaining process.
17		
18	Q.	DOES PNM TYPICALLY PROVIDE ANNUAL MERIT INCREASES TO
19		EMPLOYEE BASE SALARIES?
20	A.	Yes. Before 2022, PNM's annual merit increases averaged 2.5% – 3.0% for non-
21		union employees and $2.0\% - 3.0\%$ for union employees. Based on the 2022 WTW
22		Salary Budget Survey, 2022 World at Work Salary Budget Survey, PNM increased

1		the annual merits pool in 2022 to 3.5% for non-union employees to align with
2		market trends, and 2.5% for union employees based on the current Collective
3		Bargaining Agreement. Further, beginning in 2022, an additional 0.5% was
4		allocated for non-union employees to fund real-time labor market conditions and
5		pay equity. Based on this benchmark data, the general trend in 2020-2022 for merit
6		budgets will continue to escalate at a total of 5.0% (4.5% in annual merit increases,
7		plus 0.5% in labor market adjustments and pay equity) for non-union employees.
8		
9		As shown by PNM witness Sanders, PNM applied annual escalation percentages to
10		salaries in the Base Period to estimate employee base salaries in the Test Period.
11		For union and non-union employees, a 5.0% annual escalation percentage was used
12		for 2023 and 2024.
13		
14	Q.	HOW DO NON-UNION EMPLOYEES EARN MERIT INCREASES?
15	A.	Annual merit increases for non-union employees are based on an individual's
16		performance during the previous year, the likelihood of sustaining the employee's
17		performance level, and their salary within the salary range for the job classification.
18		PNMR has a common merit award date for all eligible non-union employees. Non-
19		union merit awards are typically effective in late March each year.
20		
21	Q.	ARE THESE ANNUAL MERIT INCREASES COMPETITIVE AND
22		REASONABLE?

1	<b>A.</b>	Yes. In order to remain competitive, the Company has increased annual merit
2		increases over the previous three years, from 2.5% in 2018, and 3.0% from 2019
3		through 2021. Due to the pandemic and increase in companies offering remote
4		work, PNM is now competing nationally for talent, resulting in difficulty retaining
5		and attracting employees. This led to the Company increasing the annual merit pool
6		to 4.0% in 2022, which also included 0.5% to address real-time labor market
7		conditions and pay equity. As I just noted, in order to be competitive with other
8		companies, in 2023 and 2024, the annual merit pool will increase to 5% which
9		includes 0.5% to address real-time labor market conditions and pay equity.
10		
11	Q.	HAS THE LABOR MARKET FOR ENGINEERING POSITIONS
11 12	Q.	HAS THE LABOR MARKET FOR ENGINEERING POSITIONS REQUIRED ADDITIONAL INCREASES TO ENSURE RETENTION AND
	Q.	
12	Q. A.	REQUIRED ADDITIONAL INCREASES TO ENSURE RETENTION AND
12 13		REQUIRED ADDITIONAL INCREASES TO ENSURE RETENTION AND COMPETITIVE SALARIES
12 13 14		REQUIRED ADDITIONAL INCREASES TO ENSURE RETENTION AND COMPETITIVE SALARIES  Yes. The local market for engineering employees has significantly increased over
12 13 14 15		REQUIRED ADDITIONAL INCREASES TO ENSURE RETENTION AND COMPETITIVE SALARIES  Yes. The local market for engineering employees has significantly increased over the last few years, making it difficult to retain and attract employees for those roles.
12 13 14 15 16		REQUIRED ADDITIONAL INCREASES TO ENSURE RETENTION AND COMPETITIVE SALARIES  Yes. The local market for engineering employees has significantly increased over the last few years, making it difficult to retain and attract employees for those roles. To mitigate the risks associated with the lack of quality talent for these positions.
12 13 14 15 16		REQUIRED ADDITIONAL INCREASES TO ENSURE RETENTION AND COMPETITIVE SALARIES  Yes. The local market for engineering employees has significantly increased over the last few years, making it difficult to retain and attract employees for those roles. To mitigate the risks associated with the lack of quality talent for these positions. PNM increased the engineering base salaries by 10% in the first quarter of 2022.

1		III. INCENTIVE COMPI	ENSATION PLANS	
2	Q.	WHAT IS THE TOTAL COST OF THE INCENTIVE PLANS INCLUDED		
3		IN THE TEST PERIOD REVENUE RE	EQUIREMENT?	
4	A.	I prepared PNM Table ALP-1 which iden	tifies the forecasted cost included in the	
5		Test Period (12 months ending December 3	31, 2024) for the incentive compensation	
6		plans that I discuss below.		
7		PNM Table ALP-1 – Test	Period Incentive Plan Costs	
		Incentive Compensation Program	<b>Estimated Costs</b>	
		WPM Plan	\$ 511,935 (PNM)	
		Group Incentive Plan	\$6,262,795 (PNM Resources)	
8				
9	Q.	WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF INCEN	TIVE COMPENSATION PLANS?	
10	<b>A.</b>	Incentive compensation plans are intended	ed to incentivize employees to meet or	
11		exceed specific performance metrics. I	ncentive compensation is an "at risk"	
12		component of an employee's total compe	nsation. That means that if the specific	
13		performance metrics are not met or exceeded, the incentive compensation is not		
14		paid. Unlike base salary, which is paid reg	gardless of whether performance metrics	
15		are met, incentive compensation gives	employees a direct stake in meeting	
16		established performance metrics.		
17				
18	Q.	HOW DO INCENTIVE COMPENS	ATION PLANS BENEFIT PNM'S	
19		CUSTOMERS?		
20	A.	PNM's performance metrics established un	nder its incentive compensation plans are	
21		designed to align with the overall Compa	ny objectives of providing safe, reliable	

	and cost-effective service to customers. Customers benefit from the attainment of
	these performance metrics.
Q.	HAS PNM INCLUDED THE COST OF ALL OF ITS INCENTIVE
	COMPENSATION PLANS AND PROGRAMS IN THE REVENUE
	REQUIREMENT IN THIS CASE?
Α.	No. PNMR has incentive compensation plans and programs, other than the WPM
	Plan and the Group Incentive Plan, that are not included in the revenue requirement.
	These other plans include:
	a. An Annual Incentive Plan that applies primarily to employees in
	management, specifically salary grades G01 to G04 (senior managers,
	directors, subsidiary vice presidents). This plan requires achievement of
	many performance-based goals that benefit customers, but also has an
	earnings per share performance threshold that must be met before awards
	can be earned and awarded to eligible employees.
	b. An Officer Annual Incentive Plan that applies only to PNMR officers and
	has an earnings per share performance threshold that must be met before
	awards can be earned and awarded to officers.
	c. Long-Term Incentive Plans that provide an opportunity for PNMR officers
	to earn performance share awards that if earned vest immediately, and
	restricted stock rights awards that vest over three years.

1		d. A discretionary non-PNMR officer restricted stock rights awards program
2		that provides the opportunity for certain management employees, who are
3		not PNMR officers, to be awarded restricted stock rights awards that vest
4		over three-years. Long term incentive programs such as this are standard
5		compensation practices and help retain employees, resulting in less turnover
6		costs and highlights a focus on meeting customer goals.
7		
8	Q.	HAVE THE EMPLOYEE INCENTIVE PROGRAMS REQUESTED IN
9		THIS PROCEEDING PREVIOUSLY BEEN INCLUDED IN PNM'S
10		REVENUE REQUIREMENT?
11	A.	Yes. These employee incentive programs have been approved in prior cases. Most
12		recently, in PNM's 2015 Rate Case, Case No. 15-00261-UT, the Commission
13		approved recovery for 90% of PNM's requested cost recovery of the WPM Plan.
14		The Group Incentive Program was a new program presented for Commission
15		consideration for the first time in the 2015 Rate Case and was included in rates.
16		
17	Q.	CAN YOU DETAIL THE TWO INCENTIVE COMPENSATION PLANS
18		THAT PNM SEEKS TO INCLUDE IN ITS REVENUE REQUIREMENT IN
19		THIS CASE?
20	A.	Yes. I address each plan separately below.
21		

1		A. Wholesale Power Marketing Incentive Plan
2	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE THE WHOLESALE POWER MARKETING
3		DEPARTMENT ("WPM DEPARTMENT").
4	<b>A.</b>	The WPM Department is responsible for all wholesale purchases and sales of
5		electricity and purchases and sales of natural gas by PNM used in electric
6		generation. The group is also responsible for generation dispatch, for acquiring
7		ancillary services for the Balancing Authority, and for complying with all North
8		American Electric Reliability Corporation requirements.
9		
10	Q.	WHEN WAS THE WPM PLAN IMPLEMENTED?
11	<b>A.</b>	The WPM Department has had an incentive compensation plan since 1996.
12		
13	Q.	WHICH EMPLOYEES ARE COVERED UNDER THE WPM PLAN?
14	<b>A.</b>	As of June 30, 2022, all twenty-nine employees in the WPM Department are
15		eligible, including the director, managers, traders, pre-schedulers and
16		administrators. Employees eligible for the WPM Plan are not eligible for any other
17		incentive plan, and employees outside of the WPM Department are not eligible
18		under the WPM Plan.
19		
20	Q.	WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE WPM PLAN?
21	Α.	The purpose of the WPM Plan is to motivate and reward employees in the WPM
22		Department to meet performance metrics that benefit customers. These metrics

include achieving system reliability targets, controlling fuel costs for the customer, maximizing return from optimizing PNM's power resources, and generating jurisdictional value with the participation in the Western Energy Imbalance Market ("EIM"). The system reliability performance targets include compliance with the Southwest Reserve Sharing Group member requirements, compliance with the Disturbance Control Performance Recovery standard, forecasting accuracy performance, minimizing penalties and encouraging safety. Jurisdictional financial targets include controlling costs and maximizing off-system sales margins for the benefit of customers. The EIM performance target is established to maximize the EIM Gross Benefit from EIM participation, for overall savings that benefit customers.

# Q. IS THE LEVEL OF THE INCENTIVE COMPENSATION FOR THE EMPLOYEES IN THE WPM DEPARTMENT BENCHMARKED?

Yes. The incentive compensation opportunity for employees under the WPM Plan is benchmarked against the market median for similar employee job classifications utilizing compensation survey data compiled by WTW and AON. The WTW survey utilized for the compensation benchmarking was the CDB Energy Marketing and Trading Compensation Survey Report – US Total Direct Compensation. The other survey utilized for benchmarking was the AON U.S. Energy Marketing and Trading Compensation Survey.

#### 1 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE KEY PROVISIONS OF THE WPM PLAN.

2 A. The WPM Plan is capped at a specified maximum amount for the award pool that 3 is based on the market median. Individual employee payouts are based on 4 individual employee performance during the WPM Plan year, the WPM Plan cap, 5 and the level of overall award pool funding. Awards are only paid to employees if 6 they achieve the performance targets identified in the WPM Plan.

7

8

9

11

12

#### Q. WHAT HAS BEEN THE HISTORY IN TERMS OF PAYMENT OF

#### INCENTIVE COMPENSATION UNDER THE WPM PLAN?

10 A. Since 2008, incentives under the WPM Plan have been awarded to WPM Department employees achieving the incentive performance targets. reasonable to anticipate that the WPM Plan will be earned and paid to employees 13 in 2023 and thereafter, and it is therefore reasonable to include this incentive plan 14 in the Test Period cost of service. Please see PNM Table ALP-2 for historical pools 15 and cost

16

PNM Table ALP-2 – Historical WPM Plan Costs

Performance Year	Pool	Actual Cost	% Payout
2018	\$715,432	\$398,617	56%
2019	\$738,390	\$405,565	55%
2020	\$758,966	\$413,076	54%
2021	\$834,876	\$483,762	58%
2022	\$815,796	TBD	TBD

17

#### 18 Q. WHAT IS THE ANTICIPATED COST OF THE WPM PLAN FOR THE

#### 19 **TEST PERIOD?**

1	A.	The cost of the WPM Plan for the Test Period is estimated to be \$511,935. The
2		estimated cost of the plan was determined based on the actual cost of the plan as of
3		June 30, 2022. The cost of the WPM Plan for the Test Period includes the twelve
4		months of the forecasted 2024 WPM Plan.
5		
6	Q.	SHOULD THE COST OF THE WPM PLAN CONTINUE TO BE
7		INCLUDED AS PART OF THE REVENUE REQUIREMENT FOR
8		PURPOSES OF SETTING CUSTOMER RATES?
9	A.	Yes. The cost of this plan is reasonable in relation to the experience necessary for
10		the job classifications and the compensation provided for comparable work by other
11		companies. Because the Company's proposed cost recovery is based on an average
12		of actual payouts as opposed to the market-based cap, the budget remains below
13		market. This plan also provides benefits to PNM customers by encouraging
14		employees to meet operational goals that are primarily related to providing safe,
15		reliable and cost-effective services to customers. If achievement of goals exceeds
16		the requested amounts, employees will still receive payout of the program, however
17		that cost would be borne by the Company.
18		

	B. Business Unit Group Incentive Plan
Q.	WHEN WAS THE GROUP INCENTIVE PLAN ESTABLISHED?
<b>A.</b>	The Group Incentive Plan was implemented January 1, 2015.
Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE THE GROUP INCENTIVE PLAN.
A.	The Group Incentive Plan is designed to motivate and reward eligible non-union
	employees for achieving operational metrics and to promote collaboration and
	teamwork to achieve specified business area performance metrics. This plan
	provides benefits to New Mexico customers by encouraging employees to meet
	operational goals, such as reliability and customer service, that are primarily related
	to the provision of safe, reliable and cost-effective service to customers. The Group
	Incentive Plan does not have an earnings per share performance metric. The Group
	Incentive Plan is a key component of the total compensation package that is offered
	to our eligible employees.
Q.	WHICH EMPLOYEES ARE ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE AWARDS UNDER
	THE GROUP INCENTIVE PLAN?
A.	The pay-grade levels for eligible non-union employees are generally categorized at
	a manager level and below. Approximately 812 employees are eligible to
	participate in the Group Incentive Plan in the Test Period. Employees eligible for
	the Group Incentive Plan are not eligible for incentive compensation under any
	other program or plan.
	A. Q. A. Q.

## 1 Q. HOW MUCH IS PNM SEEKING TO RECOVER FOR THE COST OF THE

#### **GROUP INCENTIVE PLAN?**

A. PNM has included the cost of the Group Incentive Plan at \$6,262,795 on a total company basis (including TNMP). PNM witness Sanders shows how this total amount is allocated for purposes of PNM's retail cost of service. PNM is only including the portion of the Group Incentive Plan applicable to PNM (either for direct PNM employees, or Shared Services employees, that provide service to PNM). PNM engaged WTW to benchmark incentive compensation levels within the Group Incentive Plan to determine if our awards were reasonable for the eligible job categories

A.

#### Q. HOW WAS THE GROUP INCENTIVE PLAN COST ESTIMATED?

To establish the 2022 Group Incentive Plan budget, PNM used an internal analysis of existing incentive compensation plans and the WTW benchmarking data to determine reasonable incentive award levels for eligible employees. With the internal analysis, PNM considered the entire incentive compensation structure for the Company. Award levels were aligned by the grade and salary of these job categories as well as how the compensation structure fits with other incentive plan structures to avoid any compensation compression issues.

## Q. WHAT HAS BEEN THE HISTORY IN TERMS OF PAYMENT OF

#### INCENTIVE COMPENSATION UNDER THE GROUP INCENTIVE

#### 3 PLAN?

A.

In the 2015 Rate Case, PNM sought to recover \$3,943,469 on a total Company basis for payment of incentive compensation to remain market competitive. In part, because the Plan was new and therefore historical data on its potential payout did not exist, the Commission authorized rate recovery of \$2,567,000 and the actual amount of available incentive compensation was reduced accordingly. The Group Incentive Program has historically been below market; however, as the labor market has shifted over the past several years, the Company has had to increase the pool of the program in order to attract and retain qualified employees in the job categories included in the program. In 2020, 59% of voluntary terminations came from the employee job categories covered by the Group Incentive Plan. In 2021, 57% of voluntary terminations came from these eligible employee job categories. Based on the information from the WTW benchmarking study, increasing the Group Incentive Plan to align with market will assist PNM in retaining employees in these job categories and establishes a competitive incentive plan.

Please see PNM Table ALP-3 for Historical Group Incentive Costs.

#### PNM Table ALP-3 – Historical Group Incentive Costs

Performance Year	Cost
2020	\$5,267,000
2021	\$5,467,000
2022 (Planned)	\$5,835,434

1	Q.	DOES THE GROUP INCENTIVE PLAN MITIGATE EMPLOYEE
2		ATTRITION COSTS TO CUSTOMERS?
3	<b>A.</b>	Yes. When a new employee is hired, it takes, on average, four to five months for
4		the employees in professional positions to reach full productivity, according to the
5		Bersin by Deloitte Strategic Onboarding Study. That four- to five-month period
6		costs, on average, \$24,181 per employee, based on an average annual salary of
7		\$96,724. With 105 voluntary terminations in the twelve months ended June 30,
8		2022, the cost of attrition was \$2.5 million. A competitive incentive budget for the
9		Group Incentive Plan will assist PNM with retaining an engaged workforce and
10		reduce costs related to attrition, which would promote increased operational
11		efficiency and directly benefit customers.
12		
13	Q.	HOW WAS THE TEST PERIOD EXPENSE DEVELOPED FOR THE
14		GROUP INCENTIVE PLAN?
15	A.	The anticipated cost of the Group Incentive Plan in the Test Period is calculated by
16		utilizing the actual employee headcount and base salary as of June 30, 2022, plus
17		the expected increase in headcount in 2023 and 2024 described by PNM witnesses
18		Gray, Mendez, Cervantes, and Pitts. Each individual employee's base salary was
19		annually escalated 5% in 2023 and 2024, as shown by PNM witness Sanders, and
20		then multiplied by the eligible employee award, at the target award level, based on

their job grade, as reflected in the following PNM Table ALP-4. Eligible

employees will only receive an award at the end of the performance period if the specified performance targets are achieved.

PNM Table ALP-4 – Group Incentive Award Costs

Grade	Employee Count	Target Award Level	Cost
G14	24	5.00%	\$ 48,397
G13	14	5.00%	\$ 30,740
G12	25	5.00%	\$ 63,406
G11	26	6.00%	\$ 86,641
G10	30	6.00%	\$ 104,086
G09	47	7.00%	\$ 221,897
G08	99	7.00%	\$ 551,946
G07	102	8.00%	\$ 735,017
G06	214	8.00%	\$ 1,800,812
G05	231	9.00%	\$ 2,619,853
Total	812	Total	\$ 6,262,795

4 5

6

7

3

The available pool of awards for the Group Incentive Plan will be \$6,262,795. The available pool for each business area will be based on eligible employees and the eligible earnings of those employees during the performance period.

8

9

10

## Q. ARE THE REQUESTED COSTS OF THE GROUP INCENTIVE PLAN

#### **REASONABLE?**

Yes. The Company's proposal for the Group Incentive Plan recognizes the need to maintain the incentive plan funding close to market levels. The proposal is in alignment with market studies. The cost is reasonable in amount and will assist

1		PNM in attracting, motivating and retaining qualified employees and should be
2		included in the determination of the Test Period revenue requirement.
3		
4		IV. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
5	Q.	WHAT ARE THE BENEFITS THAT ARE GENERALLY OFFERED TO
6		FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES?
7	<b>A.</b>	PNM offers the following benefits to full-time employees:
8		• Retirement Savings Plan (401k)
9		Medical plan with a preferred provider or high deductible plan choice
10		• Dental
11		• Vision
12		• Life insurance and Accidental Death & Dismemberment insurance
13		Short-term disability
14		Long-term disability
15		Flexible spending accounts
16		Health savings accounts
17		Educational assistance program
18		Employee assistance program
19		• Paid time off
20		Holiday pay
21		Wellness program

1		• PNM Retirement plan - for those employees who were hired before
2		12/31/1997
3		
4	Q.	ARE THE BENEFITS PROVIDED TO EMPLOYEES REASONABLE?
5	A.	Yes. The PNMR Benefits Department benchmarks the benefits to ensure they are
6		market competitive. As of the last benefits benchmark survey in 2020, the
7		employee benefit portfolio was determined to be within market median, although
8		PNMR closed the defined benefit plan for employees in 1997 while other utilities
9		continued to provide a defined benefit. The benefits benchmarking survey,
10		completed by AON, determines the relative value by dividing PNMR's benefit
11		value by the average benefit value for 18 utilities participating in the comparison.
12		The index for PNMR shows that our relative index is 94% of the average benefit
13		value of the 18 utilities. Overall, the PNMR employee benefit portfolio is within
14		market, thus making it competitive.
15		
16	Q.	WHAT ARE THE SIGNIFICANT CHANGES OCCURRING, OR
17		EXPECTED TO OCCUR, FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS OFFERED
18		DURING THE BASE PERIOD AND THE TEST PERIOD?
19	A.	National trends show that medical costs continue to increase year-over-year. In
20		2022, increases in medical costs, on average, were 6.5% nationally for mid-sized
21		to large employers. For 2023, medical costs are expected to increase again, on
22		average 6.5% nationally for mid-sized to large employers. Based on those trends,
21 22		

1		and as shown by PNM witness Sanders, PNM is using an escalation factor of 6.0%
2		for its medical costs from the Base Period to the Test Period. For other benefits
3		no other significant changes are expected from the end of the Base Period to the
4		end of the Test Period.
5		
6	Q.	HAS PNM TAKEN ANY STEPS TO TRY TO CONTROL MEDICAL
7		COVERAGE COSTS?
8	A.	Yes. In an effort to reach long-term objectives, effective January 1, 2018, the
9		Company changed medical network providers and claims administrators to help
10		streamline the administration. The design is a two-tier network that is intended to
11		stabilize and reduce claims costs through competitive contracted rates and
12		improved efficiencies in administrating healthcare.
13		
14		In addition, in 2019 the Company changed its pharmacy benefit manager. The new
15		manager offers highly competitive rates through its programs, contracted discounts
16		rebates, and mail order program, including an additional program targeting chronic
17		disease and specialty drugs to manage cost trends that will go in effect in 2023.
18		

1	Q.	WHAT IS THE AMOUNT THAT EMPLOYEES CONTRIBUTE TO THEIR	
2		ACTIVE MEDICAL AND DENTAL PREMIUMS AND EXPLAIN HOW	
3		THAT AMOUNT IS DETERMINED.	
4	A.	Currently, employee participants pay 27% on average toward their overall medical	
5		premium. By comparison, the utility industry trend is to have employees pay 23%	
6		on average toward their overall medical premium. Participants, on average, pay	
7		50% toward their overall dental premium. The employee dental contribution, as	
8		per the utility trend, is considered to be market practice. The medical and dental	
9		premiums contributed by employees are both benchmarked.	
10			
11	Q.	DOES PNM PROVIDE MEDICAL BENEFITS TO RETIRED	
12		EMDI OVEECO	
		EMPLOYEES?	
13	<b>A.</b>	Yes. These benefits are commonly referred to a Post-retirement Benefits Other	
13 14	Α.		
	<b>A.</b>	Yes. These benefits are commonly referred to a Post-retirement Benefits Other	
14	<b>A.</b>	Yes. These benefits are commonly referred to a Post-retirement Benefits Other than Pensions or "PBOP" for short. The PBOP medical benefits were offered to	
14 15	<b>A.</b>	Yes. These benefits are commonly referred to a Post-retirement Benefits Other than Pensions or "PBOP" for short. The PBOP medical benefits were offered to employees during their tenure as active employees, and in conformity with those	
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li></ul>	<b>A.</b>	Yes. These benefits are commonly referred to a Post-retirement Benefits Other than Pensions or "PBOP" for short. The PBOP medical benefits were offered to employees during their tenure as active employees, and in conformity with those commitments, PNM has continued to pay for and recover the cost of the PBOP	
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li></ul>	<b>A.</b>	Yes. These benefits are commonly referred to a Post-retirement Benefits Other than Pensions or "PBOP" for short. The PBOP medical benefits were offered to employees during their tenure as active employees, and in conformity with those commitments, PNM has continued to pay for and recover the cost of the PBOP benefits from customers. These PBOP benefits are a reasonable and necessary cost	

- 1 Q. IS PNM UNDER ANY REQUIREMENT TO ADDRESS EFFORTS
- 2 RELATING TO COST SAVING EFFORTS WITH RESPECT TO THE
- **PBOP?**
- 4 A. Yes. Under the final order in Case No. 2529, PNM is required to report on its cost-
- 5 saving efforts relating to its PBOP plan.

6

#### 7 Q. HAS PNM TAKEN ANY STEPS TO CONTROL PBOP COSTS?

8 A. Yes. The following actions have been implemented to reduce PBOP expenses: (1) 9 eligibility for plan participation has been discontinued (i.e., retiree medical benefits 10 do not apply to employees hired after December 31, 1997); (2) for retirees over age 11 65, the retiree medical programs were modified to utilize medical benefits provided 12 under Medicare Part A & B for retirees not covered under the Hartford Medicare 13 Supplemental Plan ("The Hartford") which reduces Company costs; (3) Wellness 14 and Disease Management Programs, which focus on prevention and reduce the high 15 dollar claims and long-term plan expense, have been expanded to cover retirees 16 participating in the retiree medical plan; (4) since 2014, all eligible retirees are 17 enrolled in a Medicare supplement insured plan through The Hartford, which has 18 limited the premium increase exposure over the long-term; (5) for eligible retirees 19 over age 65, who retired on, or after, January 1, 1988, the Company's contributions 20 toward the premiums under the plan have been capped at \$100 per month for 21 medical and \$35 per month for prescription drugs; (6) since 2014 all eligible retirees 22 are enrolled in a Part D through Express Scripts; (7) PNM contracted with Benistar

1		Administrative Services, Inc. for the administration of these services, to further
2		reduce administration costs; (8) in 2017, the Premium and Value medical plan
3		options provided to retirees collapsed into the Standard plan;(9) PNM implemented
4		a 5% future cost escalation cap for pre-65 retiree medical expenses in 2018; and
5		(10) the Company also implemented the Express Scripts Advanced Utilization
6		Management program, which reduces pharmacy costs through prior authorization,
7		step therapy, and drug quantity limits.
8		
9	Q.	HAS PNM IMPLEMENTED ANY OTHER EMPLOYEE COST SAVINGS
10		ACTIONS, IN ADDITION TO THOSE DISCUSSED ABOVE?
11	<b>A.</b>	Yes. As noted previously, PNM has implemented a robust process to closely
12		monitor the size of its workforce prior to vacancies being filled.
13		
14		V. CONCLUSIONS
15	Q.	DO YOU HAVE ANY CONCLUDING OBSERVATIONS?
16	<b>A.</b>	Yes, I want to reiterate that the compensation and benefits costs for PNM's
17		employees are reasonable and competitive based on relevant benchmarks. The
18		costs associated with the incentive compensation programs benefit customers
19		through the improvement of operational metrics and are a necessary cost of
20		attracting and retaining qualified employees.
21 22	Q.	DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR DIRECT TESTIMONY?
23	A.	Yes. <i>GCG#530101</i>

# Statement of Qualifications

# PNM Exhibit ALP-1

Is contained in the following 4 pages.

## Angela L. Pino, CCP

#### Summary

Human Resources professional with over 20 years of experience and expertise in Human Resources specializing in Compensation, Incentive Plans, Equity Plans, Job Evaluation and Classification, Salary Administration and Benefits in Regulated and Government organizations. Focus in strategic planning, design, implementation/execution and administration of various compensation and equity programs, HRIS/HR systems, regulatory compliance, and Executive Leadership, Senior Management and Board of Director interaction. Successful record of developing and enhancing programs and communications, implementing cost effective administration, and developing creative solutions in support of the organization's human capital and business objectives. Demonstrated track record in cross-functional team building and collaboration to achieve business objectives.

#### **Professional Experience**

#### **Director Total Rewards**

December 2019-Current

PNM Resources, Inc.

Lead the Compensation, Benefits and HRIS teams responsible for the strategic design and management of enterprise-wide Compensation, Equity Programs, Benefits and HR systems. Provide leadership and strategic direction and serve as an internal consultant to help drive business outcomes, including:

- Review, design, implement, communication and management of the company's general compensation & benefits plans, policies and structures to support business strategy and that are externally competitive and internally equitable, cost-effective and perceived as valuable by employees.
- Review and analyze benefits, compensation and equity competitive markets to determine employee needs, trends, regulations and best practices. Develop recommendations, build stakeholder alignment, and make strategic modifications to programs to meet the changing marketplace and company goals.
- Collaborate with other Human Resources leaders in talent acquisition, learning and leadership development, Employee and Labor Relations and the business to ensure rewards are aligned with desired performance, workforce development and succession planning efforts.
- Manage vendor contracts and service delivery to ensure cost-competitiveness, quality and compliance.
- Advise, consult with and serve as a member of the Human Resources leadership team in the development and execution of short-term and long-term plans and budgets based on broad corporate goals, and strategic planning.
- Collaborate with Finance, Legal, Corporate Tax and other corporate functions to ensure alignment with strategic plans and regulatory compliance.
- Manage benefits and compensation programs to ensure alignment with shareholder and regulatory stakeholder interests.
- Research and prepare Board of Director related materials for presentation to the Compensation Committee.
- Lead the development and execution of the CD&A and proxy disclosures and ensure compliance with all regulatory requirements.
- Prepare annual budgets including financial analysis and cost/benefit analysis.
- Establish and maintain long-term networking relationships through active involvement and participation in business, community and external boards activities.
- Serve as an expert resource to the business, including the company's executive management and HR teams concerning benefits, compensation and equity strategies and the impact of those on the business.
- Served as a company expert in the preparation of direct, rebuttal testimony and interrogatories for public utility commission regulated rate cases.
- Analyze the effectiveness of current programs as to their ability to attract, motivate and retain critical talent in support of the Total Rewards model.

#### **Compensation Manager**

September 2015-December 2019

PNM Resources, Inc.

Lead a team responsible for the strategic design and management of enterprise-wide compensation, Equity Programs, and HR systems. Provide leadership and strategic direction and serve as an internal consultant to help drive business outcomes, including:

- Review, design, implementation, communication and management of the company's compensation plans, policies and structures to support business strategy and that are externally competitive and internally equitable, cost-effective and perceived as valuable by employees.
- Review and analyze the compensation and equity competitive markets to determine employee needs, trends, regulations and best practices. Develop recommendations, build stakeholder alignment, and make strategic modifications to programs to meet the changing marketplace and company goals.
- Evaluate and analyze the results of programs; report findings to the leadership and develop the business case and rationale for recommended changes.
- Collaborate with other Human Resources leaders in talent acquisition, benefits, learning and leadership
  development, Employee and Labor Relations and the business to ensure rewards are aligned with desired
  performance, workforce development and succession planning efforts.
- Manage vendor contracts and service delivery to ensure cost-competitiveness, quality and compliance.
- Advise, consult with and serve as a member of the Human Resources leadership team in the development
  and execution of short-term and long-term plans and budgets based on broad corporate goals, and strategic
  planning.
- Collaborate with Finance, Legal, Corporate Tax and other corporate functions to ensure alignment with strategic plans and regulatory compliance.
- Manage compensation programs, including cash compensation, incentive and variable pay programs, merit programs, and equity programs. Ensure alignment with shareholder and regulatory stakeholder interests.
- Research and prepare Board of Director related materials for presentation to the Compensation Committee.
- Lead the compensation related portions of the CD&A and proxy disclosures and ensure compliance with all executive compensation matters and regulatory requirements.
- Prepare annual budgets including financial analysis and cost/benefit analysis.
- Oversee the HR technology infrastructure to ensure the company has the necessary systems in place to meet objectives and operational effectiveness.
- Establish and maintain long-term networking relationships through active involvement and participation in business, community and external boards activities.
- Serve as an expert resource to the business, including the company's executive management and HR teams concerning compensation equity strategies and the impact of those on the business.
- Served as a company expert in the preparation of direct, rebuttal testimony and interrogatories for public utility commission regulated rate cases.
- Analyze the effectiveness of current programs as to their ability to attract, motivate and retain critical talent in support of the Total Rewards model.

#### **Compensation Supervisor**

October 2011-September 2015

PNM Resources, Inc.

Led a team responsible for the design, strategy and administration of the organization's employee compensation, programs. Provided leadership and strategic direction and served as an internal consultant to help drive business outcomes.

- Designed, implemented and managed compensation plans, policies and structures to support the business strategy and that were competitive and cost-effective to meet current and future business needs.
- Managed the enterprise-wide benchmarking processes, salary structure review and maintenance and job evaluation processes.
- Managed the company's salary administration and annual merit program.
- Managed the annual and long-term incentive programs.
- Partnered with Finance & Accounting, Legal, Corporate Tax, Regulatory and other functions on compensation or other data and information for analysis and reporting purposes.

- Served as a company expert in the preparation of direct, rebuttal testimony and interrogatories for public utility commission regulated rate cases.
- Analyzed the effectiveness of current programs as to their ability to attract, motivate and retain critical talent
- Managed budgets in compliance with business objectives. Proven experience in the areas of accounting, finance, budget management and audit aspects for compensation programs.

#### **Senior Compensation Analyst**

August 2004-October 2011

PNM Resources, Inc.

- Responsible for the planning, administration and implementation of organization-wide annual and long-term incentive plans.
- Responsible for the planning and administration of organization-wide annual Merit process.
- Responsible for the review, administration, and implementation of annual salary structure review.
- Responsible for the oversight of day-to-day compensation issues including job evaluation, classification and documentation, market analysis, new hire and internal salary administration, organization structure issues, and policy interpretation.
- Responsible for the implementation, testing, oversight and maintenance of compensation module and tables of PeopleSoft system.
- Represent the compensation function as a member of the company's bargaining team for union negotiations.
- Responsible for day-to-day oversight of lower level permanent and temporary staff.
- Assist in the planning, administration and execution of executive compensation programs, equity plans, and preparation of board materials.
- Assist in the development and implementation of compensation guidelines, policies and procedures.

#### **Compensations Analyst**

September 2003-August 2004

PNM Resources, Inc.

- Assist in the planning, administration and implementation of organization-wide annual and long-term incentive plans.
- Assist in the planning and administration of organization-wide annual Merit process.
- Assist in the review, administration, and implementation of annual salary structure review.
- Responsible for the oversight of day-to-day compensation issues including job evaluation, classification and documentation, market analysis, new hire and internal salary administration, organization structure issues, and policy interpretation.
- Responsible for the implementation, testing, oversight and maintenance of compensation module and tables of PeopleSoft system.
- Support the compensation analysis and recommendation in support of Labor negotiations.

#### **Senior Compensation/HRIS Analyst**

July 2003-September 2003

Lovelace Sandia Health System

- Responsible for the administration and implementation of organization-wide incentive plans and annual Merit process.
- Responsible for day-to-day compensation issues including job evaluation, classification and documentation, market analysis, new hire and internal salary administration, organization structure issues, and policy interpretation.
- Responsible for the maintenance of Compensation and Job Classification data in Lawson HRIS system.
- Responsible for day-to-day oversight of lower level permanent and temporary staff. Assist in the development and implementation of compensation guidelines, policies and procedures.

#### **Senior Compensation Analyst**

July 2001-July 2003

University of New Mexico Hospital

- Responsible for the planning and administration of organization-wide annual Merit process.
- Responsible for the review, administration, and implementation of the annual salary structure review.
- Responsible for the oversight of day-to-day compensation issues including job evaluation, classification and documentation, market analysis, new hire and internal salary administration, organization structure issues, and policy interpretation.
- Responsible for all compensation related issues including representation on the company's bargaining team in annual contract negotiations for local Nurses union.
- Responsible for day-to-day oversight of lower level permanent and temporary staff.
- Assist in the development and implementation of compensation guidelines, policies and procedures.

#### **Senior Compensation Analyst**

April 1999-July 2001

City of Albuquerque

- Responsible for the oversight of day-to-day compensation issues including job evaluation, classification and documentation, new hire and internal salary administration, organization structure issues, and policy interpretation.
- Responsible for the planning and administration of organization-wide annual review process.
- Responsible for the review, administration, and implementation of the annual salary structure review for multiple salary structures.
- Responsible for day-to-day oversight of lower level permanent and temporary staff.
- Assist in the development and implementation of compensation guidelines, policies and procedures.

#### Education

Bachelor of Business Administration.

**Concentration in Accounting and Human Resources** 

University of New Mexico - Albuquerque, NM

**Certified Compensation Professional** 

World at Work

Completed: May 2008

Graduated: May1998

GCG#530100

## BEFORE THE NEW MEXICO PUBLIC REGULATION COMMISSION

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION	
OF PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY OF NEW	)
MEXICO FOR REVISION OF ITS RETAIL	)
ELECTRIC RATES PURSUANT TO ADVICE	) Case No. 22-00270-UT
NOTICE NO. 595	)
	)
PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY OF NEW	)
MEXICO,	)
	)
Applicant	)

## **SELF AFFIRMATION**

ANGELA L. PINO, Director, Total Rewards, PNMR Services Company, upon penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of New Mexico, affirm and state: I have read the foregoing Direct Testimony of Angela L. Pino and it is true and accurate based on my own personal knowledge and belief.

Dated this 5th day of December, 2022.

/s/ Angela L. Pino ANGELA L. PINO

GCG # 530018